Avy Award Winners

by Dale Thompson Canyon Country, California

A new committee for determining Avy awards recipients was formed at the 1981 AFA convention in San Diego. The seven members that were nominated for this committee are Robert Berry, Francis Billie, Gene Hall, H. Richard Mattice, Nancy Reed, Larry Shelton, and Dale Thompson. This committee voted for new rules to be used. The basic guidelines were followed, but the rules were simplified. One important rule will be that each award nomination will be checked out carefully through one or more of the committee members. All rules will be published in the Watchbird at a future date.

All rules that were voted on will be first used with 1982 award nominations. There will be a certificate award for a First Breeding in the U.S. Avy awards will fall into two categories. The Gold award will be an honor award for those persons who have contributed significantly to the aviculture world. The Silver award will be an achievement award and there are several categories.

The Avy awards is one of the few ways to give honor to our fellow aviculturists.

Probably the largest group of aviculturists ever assembled in the U.S. was present at the San Diego banquet when the Avy awards were given. There were several unusual first breedings given in 1981 and the award recipients were widely spread throughout the U.S.

(Additional photos of Avy Award winners to be shown in future Watchbird issues.)

The following are the recipients of the 1981 Avy awards:

CATEGORY I, SILVER AWARD 1st U.S. captive breeding award

James Duroy, undulated tinamou (Crypyurellus undulatus)

Smith & Wells/Blue Sky Aviaries, tinamou (Cryturellus parvirostris)

Ramon Noegel & Greg Moss, Caymon Brac Amazon (A. leucocephala hesterna)

Tony Silva, slender bill conure Gerald L. Schulman & John Vanderhoof, New Guinea bloodfinch



Dr. Baer presents a silver Avy Award to Rose Herman for her work with lories. The magnificent floral arrangement on the head table in the background is made up of various species of African protea and pin-cushions that were grown in Southern California. This unique arrangement was created by floral designer Tim Forrester of San Diego. Behind the flowers stands Dale Thompson, Avy Awards Committee chairman.



Ramon Noegel (center) and Gregg Moss receive from Dr. Baer a silver award for their work with the hawkheaded parrot.

CATEGORY III

progress in establishing a new mutation in U.S.

Dr. Rainer Erhart, rose mutation of the Bourke parakeet

CATEGORY IV

consistant breeding of a difficult species

Penny Luczak, blue naped parrot

CATEGORY V

outstanding show achievement in English budgies Wilfred E. Lumb

CATEGORY VI

most progress with an individual species

John Biggs, Sr. lovebirds
Ramon Noegel & Greg Moss, hawk
headed parrot
Rose Herman, lories
Roland Dubuc, lovebirds
Louise Dietz, conures

ZOO CATEGORY

U.S. first breeding

Philadelphia Zoo, Larry Shelton, Emerald starling

San Diego Zoo, Kerry Muller/Art Risser, Blue faced honeyeater

GOLD AWARD

for outstanding contribution to aviculture

Ramon Noegel, outstanding work with Caribbean Island Amazons and other psittacines

Tom and DeeDee Squyres, for their work in originating and developing the American Cockatiel Society

James Gunderson, for furthering the field of aviculture through breeding many species, and his assistance to others

Rosemary Low, many years of outstanding contributions to aviculture as breeder and writer.

BRONZE

A.F.A. service awards

Clifton Witt, continuous legislative work Helen Hanson, executive secretary Sharon Claues, 1st commercial, public oriented "Pet Fair"

Jim Reid, 1980 convention chairman, Las Vegas

Marguerite & John Agrella, CITES—endangered species alert

Robert J. Berry, curator of birds, Houston Zoo, best Watchbird article, "Breeding Cockatoos and Macaws in Captivity," Feb/March 1981 issue

CLASSIFIED ADS

CLASSIFIED RATES — \$5.00 minimum charge for 4 lines of type (average 7 words per line). Additional charge of 9¢ per word for ad running over 28 words. (28 words to include name, address and phone.) All copy to be RECEIVED BY 10th day of month preceding publication. One inch boxed ad-58 word maximum — \$12.00.

NORTHERN CALIFORNIA GEM: 3 bedroom, 2 bath home on nearly one fenced acre in mature, quiet Sebastopol location. There are aviaries for all types of birds and the optional inventory of nearly \$3,000 in various birds. Amenities include 2 room guest quarters, flagstone fireplace, tiled kitchen, covered patio, open beam ceiling, mutual water, natural gas. Home and guest quarters fully insulated. \$124,950. CENTURY 21, Crestwood Realty, Sharon Huyck, Agent (707) 823-7801.

UMBRELLA COCKATOO PAIR
PRINCESS OF WALES PARAKEET PAIR
Both mature sexed pairs/strong pair bonds. Must sell:
moving. (617) 287-0099 - Daniel or Leslie.
Eves/Wknds.

HAND FED BABY SCARLET macaws, 3 only. Golden Crest Wholesalers, Kevin Kerr. (714) 421-7888.

HYACINTH MACAW BABY, Golden Crest Wholesalers, Kevin Kerr. (714) 421-7888.

WANTED—Red-vented cockatoos for breeding program. Rick (312) 281-3586 or (312) 294-4687.

COCKATOO COLLECTION, specializing in Cockatoos. The finest in imported and domestic birds from babies to breeders. We are able to meet your special needs. Now available: Moluccans, Umbrellas, Citrons, Lessers, Galahs, and the rare true Great Sulfur Crested, very tame and talking and a successful breeder. For information call (213) 544-0559, Palos Verdes Exotics.

MAKING MONEY WITH BIRDS, Val Clear's newest book just off the press with 125 color photos, 189 pages, hard cover, \$8.95 postpaid. COMMON CAGEBIRDS IN AMERICA, Val Clear's first book (1966) now out of print. Sixty color plates, 142 pages, paperback. Few remaining copies \$5.95 postpaid. Both books for \$13.90. Midwest, Box 122-F, Chesterfield, Indiana 46017.

BABY AFRICAN GREYS, talking yellow napes, blue crowns, blue fronts, Moluccan, umbrella, sulphur crested and Goffin's cockatoos. Macaws and a large variety of conures and other exotics. All birds fat and healthy—guaranteed! Call or write: PARROT PARADISE, 21512 Bon Brae, St. Clair Shores, MI 48081. (313) 776-3551.

ZONED OUT, must sell two colonies of peach faced love birds, approx 12 birds per group. Also have male cockatiels—normal split to white, normal cockies pairs and some unsexed whites. Finches, assorted choc. & white societies, 1 pair green singers. One Amazon double yellow, approx. age 20 years—sex unknown—not good as pet. (No shipping) Call Jean Hessler, (714) 548-3133.

RAISED HERE: WHITE BREASTED GOULDS (5 pair plus two split males available at time ad placed): Heck's Shafttails (8); Chestnutbreasted Mannakins (18); Available soon: Owl finches, Gouldians (all three colors), FAWN and CHOCOLATE MUTATION SHAFTTAILS. Terry Dunham, Florida, (813) 527-0252 evenings and weekends.

Approximately 100 BUDGERIGARS, some imported, most breeds from imports, most colors, major British breeds represented. Please state exact requirements, as to color, number and quality of bird required. Also Gouldians, Stars, Owls, Parrot Finches, Red Wings and Bourkes. Dr. & Mrs. R.G. Travnicek, Wilber, Nebraska 68465, 402-821-2121.

FOR SALE: yellow napes, yellow heads, red lories, African greys, toucans, palm cockatoos. Most young birds sold tame with developed natural abilities. Surgically sexed breeders also available. Call (714) 429-0902, or write for details; M. Potter, 1818 Carol, San Diego, CA 92154.

Cockatiels, lovebirds, parakeets, finch, rosellas, ringnecks, conures, and more. Call or SASE for complete list and prices. Quantity discounts. We ship. CARGAL'S, 18295 Kross Road, Riverside, CA 92504. (714) 780-1218.

MISC. HOOKBILLS: Australians, Asians, Amazons, Macaws, Cockatoos, Conures, Cockatiels, Budgies and more. Breeders and babies. Exotic Avian Specialties, Rt 6, Box 387, Corvallis, Oregon 97330. (503) 745-5248

Proven pair Brazilian cardinals, buntings. Blue-black grosbeak cock, yellow finch hen, miscellaneous wax-bills, societies, Glosters. Bolt-together walk-in aviaries; canary flight, breeding and show cages. No shipping. Charlotte Deckeo, (213) 966-2358.

FOR SALE: Vol. VI, THE BIRDS OF AUSTRALIA, by Gregory Mathews. 516 pages, published 1916p1917, all plates are hand colored. Call (213) 721-2247.

SWIFT PARAKEETS, several adult pairs. Yellow Fischer's lovebirds. R. Erhart, 5390 Bobwhite Drive, Kalamazoo, MI 49002. (616) 375-6335.

FOR SALE: Blue & Golds Adult \$450, Young \$550, Greenwing Adult \$550, Young \$650, Military Adult \$550, Red Fronts Adult \$850, African Grey Congo Male \$425. Surgically sexed birds \$40 extra. Quantity prices available. FEJTA FEATHER FARM, days (504) 885-6184, nites (504) 242-0213 or (601) 798-4151.

Autographed copy HANDFEEDING BABY BIRDS available from author. \$4.88 includes postage & handling. California residents add 24¢ tax. Jo Cooper, 1050 S. San Gabriel, Pasadena, CA 91107.

RECORD KEEPING: Accurate, easy to follow sales and breeding records makes your work easier. Have all the information you need about your birds at the tips of your fingers. Breeder tested. Send \$1.00 and legal size SASE for all you need to get your system going. STICHAL BIRD FARM, 1825 Pepperdale, Rowland Hts., CA. 91748.

PALM COCKATOO, black and beautiful, young, loving and very tame. For the bird lover who has everything. The ultimate in rare pets. Serious inquiries only. Peg, 2901 E. Katella Ave., Orange, CA 92667. (714) 637-6829, eves.

Custom designed STAINED GLASS windows of your favorite bird. For more information call or write D&D Stained Glass, 205 Virginia St., Greenwood, MS 38930. (601) 453-2674.

COCKATOOS: Leadbeater \$10,000, Galahs \$4,300, Medium sulphur crested \$1,800, Gang-gang \$16,000, Umbrellas—prices per pair. Please write or call Perry: P.O. Box 66713, St. Petersburg Beach, FL 33736. (813) 585-2306.

CLASSIFIED ADS

Continued from page 45

FOR SALE: BEAUTIFUL and RARE AUSTRALIAN PARAKEETS, Lorys and Finches, Barabands, Barnards, Port Lincolns, Princess of Whales, Australian King Parakeet, Adelaide rosella, Red vented—blue bonnet, Mulga parrot, Blue winged parrot, Crimson wings, Swift parakeet, Pennant, Scarlet chested parakeet, Turquosines*, Red capped* (*endangered species permit required) Please contact Perry, P.O. Box 66713, St. Petersburg Beach, FL 33736. (813) 585-2306.

Magazine for nature lovers! Covering: small stock, gardening, birds, nature, health and much more. One year \$8. Two years \$15. Three years \$21. Subscribe today! FARMING UNCLE®, box 91-B-7, Liberty, N.Y. 12754

BLUE AND GOLD MACAWS (giant) hatched 8-25, 28, 30, and 9-1; Double yellow head Amazons hatched 6-14, 17, 20; Umbrella cockatoos hatched 6-18, 22, in my aviary and hand fed from 3 weeks or earlier, some starting to talk. S.A.S.E. please. Mickey Hensel, Rt. 1-Box 222, Kankakee, IL 60901. (815) 932-9631.

WANTED, LORIES; genus-eos, trichoglossus, and chalcopsitta. Please identify species, sex if known, and price. Ed Wellman, P.O. Box 44006, Las Vegas, NV 89116. (702) 385-4349.

HAND-FED BABIES—cockatoos, triton, umbrella, citron, also blue & gold macaws, grand eclectus parrots. We also breed 18 different species of conures, with many hand-fed young available. Top quality, beautiful birds. TUWANA BIRD SHOP AND AVIARIES. 3986 10th Ave. N., Lake Worth, FL 33461. (305) 967-0346. We ship anywhere.

FOR SALE: male Alexandrine parakeets, male hyacinth macaw, male red-vent cockatoo, and female rose-breasted cockatoo. Kayo Ranch, (305) 624-4224.

COLORED ALUMINUM EXOTIC, Cockatiel & Lovebird Bands, Black, Blue, Gold, Green, Red, & Silver. Exotic Bands are (Homing pigeon size, App. 9/32" or .277 thousandths) I.D. Please give the following information: Initials wanted (up to three) Exotic, Cockatiel or Love Bird bands consecutive numbers wanted, opened or closed, year and color. All Cockatiel & Love Bird bands are 15¢ each. Exotic bands are 18¢ each.

PLASTIC BANDS, 7 sizes, 7 colors. Red, Blue, Black, Yellow, Green, Orange & Pink. Please indicate type of bird bands are for and color wanted. 10 bands to a string (same color). 80¢ each string. 10 strings \$7.50. 20 strings \$14.00.

BIRD NETS for the aviculturist. Made for plenty of abuse, 100% nylon netting, 18" hard wood handle, 10" tempered aluminum hoop, 20" bag depth, or small canary nets 12" handle, 8" diameter. \$5.00 each postpaid.

PLASTIC HAND FEEDER Pays for itself many times over. Save the abandoned young or help the slow feeders. 10cc feeder \$2.35. Two for \$4.25. Five for \$8.95. Please add 50° on all orders under \$5.00. California residents please include 6% sales tax. L&M BIRD LEG BANDS, P.O. Box 2943, San Bernardino, Calif. 92406.

QUARANTINE STATION FOR RENT. Write or call C & K birds, 3386 Seagrape Ave., Naples, FL 33942. (813) 774-4394

SURGICAL SEXING—The only sure way to avoid wasting your time trying to breed the wrong two birds. Performed by experienced avian veterinarian. Call for an appointment or information. Blake Milam, D.V.M. (408) 476-2699.

VETERINARY ASSISTANT: Animal health technician with experience in microbiology needed to work with the veterinary staff at a captive exotic bird breeding and research facility located north of Los Angeles. Duties include medical and surgical nursing, lab work and radiology. Prefer 2 years hospital experience, no experience with birds necessary. Salary negotiable, benefits available. This is a unique career opportunity for a motivated technician to become involved in the rapidly growing field of exotic avian medicine. Send resume to Dr. Keven Flammer, Aviculture Institute and Behavioral Study of Birds, 16425 Placerita Cyn. Rd., Newhall, CA 91321. Phone (805) 252-3441 mornings.

DID YOU MISS OUT! Many of you did not take full advantage of your Aviculturist activity for the 1980 tax year. Please, don't miss out in 1981. In addition to fun and enjoyment in your aviculturist pursuits you may be entitled to valuable Tax considerations which could save you hundreds or even thousands of Tax Dollars! For information send business size SASE and \$5.95 to Tax Trends Ltd., Box 203, Alta Loma, CA 91701.

DOUBLE YELLOW AMAZONS. Proven pair, have produced young in my aviary. \$1800 pair. Goffins \$800. Pair Alexandrines \$350. Pair Moustache \$200. Two blue Pionus \$350. Big Macaw \$950. Moluccan cockatoo \$850. Philippine blue headed parrot \$300. Assorted cockatiels, ringnecks, red rumps, Bourkes. Prefer not to ship. Larry Teixeira, (415) 726-7124.

TOUCANS and other softbills and finches available now for shipping. Toco, Covier's Aracari, and Ariel toucans. FINCHES: Strawberry, Java rice (with permit only), tri-colored Nuns, Spice, and many more. Also Brazilian cardinals. All birds guaranteed! Call or write: PARROT PARADISE, 21512 Bon Brae, St. Clair Shores, MI 48081. (313) 776-3551.

Hand-fed yellow-naped Amazons, young African Greys (grey eyed), also hand-fed chattering Lories, and Dusky Lories. Other birds available from time to time. Rob Kranz, 3386 Seagrape Ave., Naples, FL 33942. (813) 774-4394.

HAND RAISED SCARLET MACAWS \$1,800. Yellow napes \$575. Orange cheeks \$250. Many more available depending on season. Also have sexed female yellow napes \$600. J.R. Parrot Ranch,(714) 685-5118.

JUST CRACKING SEED! Baby Umbrella Cockatoos hand-fed from incubator hatching. Adorable pets for loving homes. \$1,500 firm. (512) 722-7160, Ms. Davis, or (713) 649-3488.

WORLD'S BEST BANDS by Europe's leading manufacturer. You specify initials, year, color, number, sizes from wren to buzzard, closed metal open celluloid. SASE. Midwest, Box 122-F, Chesterfield, Indiana 46017. Order now for 1982 babies.

One Pr. Eclectus (vosmaeri) proven breeders. Raised six babies last yr. Pictures available. \$3500 or trade for one adult pr. Galahs (rosebreasted). Galahs must not be fat or have tumors! Two Congo African Grays, hand fed, tame and loveable. Raised in my aviaries. \$550 & \$700. One pr. African Cape Parrots, naturally paired and sexed, \$1500. Call Ron after 5:00 p.m. 1-714-879-2473.

BACTERIAL DISEASES ARE THE LEADING KILLERS OF CAGED BIRDS. Culture and sensitivity can identify the type of bacteria and drug(s) effective in proper treatment. Tests are performed in the laboratory of an avian veterinarian. Cost of test \$19.00. Send \$1.00 for mailer and transport medium to preserve sample to: SACRAMENTO HOUSECALLS, Box 161131, Sacramento, CA 95816.

Black masked, blue masked, Fischers' lovebirds. Domestically bred, closed banded. GREAT LAKES AVIARIES, 735 Colima, Toledo, Ohio 43609. SASE or (419) 385-1177.

TAME YELLOW NAPES, cockatoos, and variety of other parrots and parrot-like birds. Competitive prices furnished upon request. Paul Canady, Marco Island, Florida 33937. (813) 394-6693.

FREE ILLUSTRATED CATALOG—Parrot Cup Holders with Stainless Steel Bowls. Parrot Stands. Automatic Watering Systems. Incubators. Flush Ground Cutting Pliers. "J" Clip Pliers. Breeding and Flight Cages. Metal Feeders. Welded Wire. Stainless Steel Feed & Water Cups for Birds & Small Animals, and Much More. AVIARY & ANIMAL PET SUPPLY, 125 Cooper Drive, Hurst, TX 76053. (817) 589-0064.

MALE GALERITA GALERITA COCKATOO—Perfect feather, talking and semi-tame. Good for breeder or pet. \$3,500. O.B.O., Kevin Kerr, (714) 421-7888.

WANTED—mature sun conures or jenday conures. Kevin Kerr, (714) 421-7888.

DO YOU HAVE SICK OR SUFFERING BIRDS? All bird owners need a parasitic and bacterial identification service. Ours is fast and accurate. Improper treatments can cost you dearly. Send \$5 for fecal shipping container supply Bacterial I.D. and drug sensitivity tests \$15 each. Telephone replies if your problem is serious. Intelligent people make regular use ofd their veterinarian or a service like ours. Super Birds Ltd., Rt. 4, Box 242, Ft. Pierce, Florida 33450, (305) 461-6484.

1981 HATCH, ROSELLAS, priced per bird: Golden Mantle \$100, Pennant \$300, Mealy \$175, 1980 Mealies \$400 per pair; also pheasants and quail. Ed Benhardt, Reardan, Washington 99029. Phone (509) 796-5001.

Hand feeding since hatching: (2) Triton cockatoos hatched 4-24-81 & 6-8-81. Also Sun conures hatched 1981. Will ship. Skip Madsen, Feather Hollow Ranch, 22713 Ventura Blvd., Ste. F, Woodland Hills, CA 91364, (213) 340-5086.

THE LORY SOCIETY, forming now. Due to the increased interest in the propagation of lories we would like to know how many people would be interested in an organization formed to educate all of us. There will be a bi-monthly newsletter with articles from members and individuals specializing in lories. Contact: Roland Cristo, 11130 Edgewood Rd., Auburn, Ca. 95603, (916) 823-1677.

'81 HATCHED: Rock Pebblers, Princess, Manycolors, Yellow Redrumps, Normal Redrumps. Also mature pairs Derbyans, Alexander Ringnecks, and Moustache. Ralph & Betty Woodbridge, Waterford, CA. 95386. (209) 874-2176. No Shipping.

DID YOU MISS OUT! Many of you did not take full advantage of your aviculturist activities for the 1980 tax year! Don't be left out in 1981! In addition to fun and enjoyment in your aviculturist pursuits, you too may be entitled to valuable tax deductions which could save you hundreds or even thousands of dollars! Keep what's yours! Rush Business size SASE and \$5.95 to TAX TRENDS LTD., P.O. Box 203, Alta Loma, CA 91701.

HOFFMAN'S AVIARY

704/867-8629

Route 1, Box 201 • Kings Mountain, NC 28086

COCKATOOS MACAWS AMAZONS CANABIES COCKATIELS ROSELLAS AFRICAN GREYS
MYNAHS
PARAKEETS
LOVEBIRDS
FINCHES
ROSE BREASTED - TAME

TAME GREY CHEEKS

We ship. Call or write for our latest price list. Quanity prices available. We welcome you to visit our facility. We carry a complete line of bird cages and accessories.

Analysis per 3.5 grams (approximately one teaspoon)

| | ,,,,, | ш. | yolo poi o |
|----------------|-------|----|------------|
| | | | 600 IU |
| Carotene | | | 0.365 mg |
| Cantha- | | | |
| xanthin | | | 1.8 mgs. |
| D ₃ | | | 60 IU |
| D₃ Arginine | | | 32 mgs. |
| 111 - 41 - 11 | | | 13 mgs. |
| Isoleucine | | | 24 mgs. |
| Leucine | | | 33 mgs. |
| Phenylalan | ine | | 30 mgs. |
| Tyrosine | | | 33 mgs. |
| Methionine | 9 | | 12 mgs. |
| Cystine. | | | 8 mgs. |
| Threonine | | | 33 mgs. |
| Tryptophar | | | 9 mgs. |
| Valine . | | | 40 mgs. |
| Lysine . | | ٠ | 44 mgs. |
| Alanine | | | 30 mgs. |
| Aspartic A | | | 50 mgs. |
| Glutamic A | | | 140 mgs. |
| Glycine. | | | 36 mgs. |
| ary onto . | | | oo mgs. |



| | Ε | | | | | 10 IU | |
|---|-------|------|------|------|---|-----------|--|
| | K | | | | | 0.001 mg. | |
| | C | | | | | 6 mgs. | |
| | Bi | ofla | ıvar | noic | 1 | | |
| | Co | mp | lex | | | 0.85 mg. | |
| | He | spe | erec | dine | 9 | | |
| | Co | mp | lex | | | 0.735 mg. | |
| | 0.00 | tin | | | | 0.365 mg. | |
| | B, | | | | | 0.5 mgs. | |
| | B_2 | | | | | 0.5 mgs. | |
| | B, | | | | | 0.5 mgs. | |
| | Bi | | | | | 0.001 mg. | |
| | Ch | olir | 1e | | | 7.8 mgs. | |
| | Inc | sit | ol | | | 7.8 mgs. | |
| 1 | F | | C | 1 | 7 | CDE | |
| | | | | | | | |

THE SECRET IS OUT.

The secret of **Avia**'s "Magic Powers" has been well guarded up to

| P.A.B.A | 2 mgs. |
|-------------|--------------------|
| Biotin . | 0.003 mg. |
| Calcium . | 170 mgs. |
| Phosphorus | 170 mgs. |
| Magnesium | 7.3 mgs. |
| Potassium | |
| Chloride . | 39 mgs. |
| Sodium | |
| Chloride . | 25 mgs. |
| Manganese | 0.069 mg. |
| Cobalt . | Trace |
| Silicon . | Trace |
| Iron | 0.7 mgs. |
| Copper . | 0.037 mg. |
| | 0.008 mg. |
| Zinc | 0.245 mg. |
| Proline | |
| Serine | . 50 mgs. |
| Pantothenic | |
| Acid | 2.5 mgs. |
| Folic Acid | 0.122 m g . |
| | |

Niacinamide 3.7 mgs.

now. Whispered in top aviaries around the world, concealed from the public, men with that special edge know that when it comes to developing the most brilliant intense coloration covering the full breadth of the spectrum, that when it comes to developing luxuriant plumage, full weight and all those enviable qualities of vitality and durability **Avia has no peer.**

Available from leading bird supply shops or from:

NUTRA-VET RESEARCH CORPORATION, 201 Smith Street,

Poughkeepsie, NY 12601. 914-473-1900

1 oz. \$3.25 - 2 ozs \$3.69 - 5 ozs \$7.749½ ozs \$11.75 - 20 ozs - \$20.59 - 5 lbs \$60.49and 10 lbs in a money saving polyethylene pouch - \$93.99

PLEASE ADD \$1.50 FOR SHIPPING AND HANDLING ON ORDERS UNDER \$11.75

